

# First Semester English Exam 2026

Full Name: Typical Answer

Level: 1<sup>st</sup> Master on Public Policy

Group: .....

Duration: 1:30 h

## 1- Order the official and non-official public policy makers and influencers. (6pts)

-Executive Authority -Interest Groups -Corporations - Media -Legislature – Individuals.

Official	Non-official
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Executive Authority</li><li>- Legislature .</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Interest Groups</li><li>- Corporations .</li><li>- Media</li><li>- Individuals .</li></ul>

## 2- Fill in the blanks with the appropriate word(s). (15 pts.)

1. Public policy is the set of activities that governments engage in to change society and the economy.
2. The first stage of the policy cycle is problem . identification
3. Government intervention is often justified by the existence of market failures.
4. Economics of public policy studies the allocation of resources and the distribution of income
5. Civil society organizations promote good governance through transparency, social justice, and the rule of law.

## 3- Write True (T) or False (F). (4 pts)

- Public policy making involves only government actors. False
- Civil society organizations can influence public policy. True
- Market failures justify government intervention. True
- Public policy is limited to domestic issues only. False

#### 4- Choose the correct answer. (<pts)

1. Which actor plays a key role in policy implementation?

- a) Only voters
- b) Government institutions** ✓
- c) international media
- d) Private individuals

2. Which of the following is an economic justification for public policy?

- a) Cultural traditions
- b) Market efficiency
- c) Market failure** ✓
- d) Political ideology

3. In democratic systems, civil society mainly helps citizens to:

- a) Replace the state
- b) Participate in public decision-making** ✓
- c) Control elections only
- d) Manage the military

4. Which discipline contributes to the study of public policy?

- a) Physics
- b) Biology
- c) Economics** ✓
- d) Literature

5. Economics of public policy mainly studies:

- a) Political ideologies
- b) Cultural values
- c) The impact of policy on resource allocation and income distribution** ✓
- d) Diplomatic relations

*-Good luck-*