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1st Semester Exam of English Language

Level: 1st year License CORRECTION

العلامة: 20/.....	Full Name :	الاسم واللقب:
	Group :	الفوج:

Task 01: Answer 'true' or 'false', and correct the mistake if false. (4,5pts)

1- The Algerian legislature indicates the official sources in the text of article 1 of the Penal Law.

false...0,5pts...

Correction:of article 1 of the Civil Code 0,5pt.....

2- Custom is one of the margin sources of law.true... 0,5pt.....

Correction:

3- Treaty is an agreement between individuals about several international law subjects. False 0,5pt

Correction:between States.....0,5pt.....

4- Doctrine is all the works achieving by jurists in the form of opinions or legal research. True 0,5pt.

Correction:

5- Jurisprudence is the body of legal rules established by the competent authority in the State. False 0,5pt

Correction:Statutes are the body 0,5pt.....

6- Principles of natural law and justice rules are set of general principles of Law. ...true 0,5 pt.....

Correction:

Task 02: Classify these words in the right column: (2 pts)

Private Law	Public Law
Public International Law 0,25pt	Labor Law 0,25pt
Constitutional Law 0,25pt	Commercial Law 0,25pt
Administrative Law 0,25pt	Maritime Law 0,25pt
Financial Law 0,25pt	Civil Law 0,25pt

Task 03: Translate the following words into Arabic or English. (4,5pts)

Liberties: الحريات 0,25pt	Community: المجتمع 0,25pt
General rules: قواعد عامة 0,25pt	Public Authorities: السلطات العامة 0,25pt

Abstract: مجردة 0,25pt	Penal sanction: عقوبة مدنية 0,25pt
Civil sanction: عقوبة مدنية 0,25pt	Complementary rules: قواعد مكملة 0,25pt
Commercial acts: أعمال تجارية 0,25pt	Legislative authority: السلطة التشريعية 0,25pt
People: الشعب 0,25pt	The sovereignty: السيادة 0,25pt
Constitution: دستور 0,25pt	pillars of State: أركان الدولة 0,25pt
Official sources of law: المصادر الرسمية للقانون 0,25pt	Behavior of individuals: سلوك الأفراد 0,25pt
Jurisdiction: الاختصاص 0,25pt	Commercial contracts: عقود تجارية 0,25pt

Task 04: Match each text with the definition provided. (5pts)

A. Costum	1. The body of legal rules established by the competent authority in the State.			
B. Commercial Law	2. The bodies of rules or principles according to which a judge is bound to decide cases.			
C. Territory	3. Body of legal rules that organize the relationships arising from commercial acts.			
D. The sources of law	4. A rule formed over successive periods of time that related to behaviors adopted by the community.			
E. Statutes	5. A specific area of land on which the people of the state reside permanently and stably.			
A: 4 1pt	B: 3 1pt	C: 5 1pt	D: 2 1pt	E: 1 1pt

Task 05: Complete the paragraph using the correct words from the box below. (4pts)

Civil Code- official- treaties- jurisprudence- the Constitution- interpretive- custom- principles of natural law-doctrine

Generally, the sources of law are divided into..... official0,5pt..... sources and margin or interpretive0,5pt sources. Official sources include0,5pt the Constitution , statutes, and international0,5pt ... treaties.... Under the Algerian.....0,5pt Civil Code . these sources have priority in application and must be respected by the judge. However, when no official legal rule exists, the judge resorts to margin sources such as Islamic Sharia, ... custom ...0,5pt ... , and the ...0,5pt ... principles of natural law and justice.

In order to clarify the meaning of legal rules and ensure their correct application, judges may also rely on ... doctrine ...0,25pt ...and jurisprudence ...0,25pt ..., which serve as interpretive sources of law.

"DON'T WATCH THE CLOCK; DO WHAT IT DOES. KEEP GOING."

DR. AYACHI FATMA