



Echahid Hamma Lakhdar University of El-Oued

Faculty of Law & Political Science

Department of Public Law

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Business Law



Model Answer

Task 1

1. True / False

- a) True
- b) False
- c) True
- d) False
- e) True

2. What does acquiring a legal personality mean in company law?

It means that the company becomes a **separate legal entity**, independent from its owners, capable of owning property, entering contracts, and participating in legal proceedings.

3. Give two examples of what company law regulates

- a) Corporate governance (roles of directors and shareholders)
- b) Share transfer / financial matters

*(Other acceptable answers: capital formation, preparation of accounts, dissolution and liquidation)*

4. Find synonyms from the text

- a) Corporate = **company**
- b) Duties = **responsibilities**

Task 2: Translation

يهدف قانون المنافسة الجزائري إلى ضمان سوق حرة وعادلة من خلال تنظيم الممارسات المنافسة للمنافسة، مثل تثبيت الأسعار.

Task 3: Matching

1 → C

2 → D

3 → E

4 → A

5 → B

#### Task 4: Paragraph Completion

Under the Algerian **Civil Code**, non-contractual liability arises when harm is caused without a prior agreement between the **parties**. It includes three types: **personal fault** (when someone causes harm through **negligence** or intentional acts like defamation or assault), **liability for others** (when a person is held liable for harm caused by someone they are legally responsible for, like a parent or employer), and **liability for things** (when damage is caused by objects under one's control, such as animals, defective products, or building collapses).

